**Document 1: Definition of Done**

The Definition of Done outlines the criteria that must be met for a product increment or backlog item to be considered complete and potentially shippable. The DOD ensures that the team maintains a consistent level of quality and completeness in their work.

For the Darwinbox HR software enhancement project, the Definition of Done ensures that each sprint delivers a functional, tested, and approved increment that aligns with HR and IT requirements.

The best representation of the DoD is a checklist of activities that validate the value and quality of a user story. This checklist includes:

* Acceptance criteria – Ensuring the feature meets HR and employee expectations.
* Quality criteria – Compliance with HR policies, security, and performance standards.

For the Darwin box project, DoD is defined at multiple levels:

* User Story Level – Features meet functional and non-functional requirements.
* Sprint Level – All stories within a sprint are tested and reviewed.
* Release Level – The final product is approved by stakeholders and ready for deployment.

Checklist for DOD:

1. Produced code for presumed functionalities
* Code follows best practices and coding standards
* Code is modular, maintainable, and reusable
1. Assumptions of User Story met
* Requirements are documented and validated
* Business logic aligns with HRMS (Human Resource Management System) needs
1. Project builds without errors
* Build process runs successfully
* Versioning and tagging of build artifacts are done
1. Unit tests written and passing
* Unit tests and integration tests pass
* Key functionalities work as expected
1. Project deployed on the test environment identical to production platform
* Test environment matches production settings
* Test data reflects real-world HR scenarios
1. Tests on devices/browsers listed in the project assumptions passed
2. Feature ok-ed by UX designer
* Design consistency across the platform is maintained
* User experience is validated
1. QA performed & issues resolved
* Functional, security, and performance testing completed
* All bugs and issues are fixed and verified
1. Feature is tested against acceptance criteria
* All business and functional requirements are satisfied
* Any deviations are documented and approved
1. Feature ok-ed by Product Owner
* Feature is reviewed and signed off by the Product Owner
1. Refactoring completed
* Code is optimized for performance and readability
1. Any configuration or build changes documented
* Any changes in configuration or build process are documented
1. Documentation updated
* Help guides and release notes are revised
1. Peer Code Review performed
* Code is reviewed, and feedback is incorporated

**Document 2- Product Vision**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Scrum project name** | **Darwinbox HRMS Enhancement** |
| **Venue** | **Kochi, Kerala** |
| **Date:**  | **Start Time:20-Mar-2025** | **End Time:20-Feb-2025** | **Duration:1 Year** |
| **Client** | **Kotak Securities** |
| **Stakeholder List:** | **Project Stakeholders:**BAProject ManagerDevelopment TeamTech ExpertTesting TeamOperations (Network, Training)UI Designer | **Business Stakeholders:**Project ManagerBusiness OwnerBusiness SponsorOperations TeamSubject Matter Expert | **3rd Party Stakeholders:**AuditorsLegal TeamVendorManufacturer |

Scrum Team:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Role** | **Team Member** |
| **Scrum Master:** |   |
| **Product Owner:** |   |
| **Scrum Developer 1:** |   |
| **Scrum Developer 2:** |   |
| **Scrum Developer 3:** |   |
| **Scrum Developer 4:** |   |
| **Scrum Developer 5:** |   |
| **UI Designer:** |   |
| **Tester:** |   |
| **Business Analyst:** | Vishnu UT |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Vision:** | To enhance and optimize Darwin box HRMS at Kotak Securities for better employee experience, efficiency, and automation. |
| **Target Group** | **Needs** | **Product** | **Value** |
| Employees, HR Team, and Management at Kotak Securities | Employees and HR teams need a more streamlined, automated, and user-friendly HRMS for efficient payroll, leave management, recruitment, and performance tracking. | Enhancing the Darwin box HRMS platform to improve user experience, add automation features, and integrate with other internal systems. | Increased efficiency by 40-60%, reduced manual work for HR, improved employee satisfaction, and better analytics for management decisions. |

**Document 3: User stories**

**User stories:** are simple descriptions of a feature or requirement from the user's perspective. They help explain how a system should work in a way that is easy to understand, making requirement gathering more straightforward.

**Business Value (BV)** refers to how important a feature (user story) is to the business. A higher BV means the feature has a greater impact.

**Complexity Points (CP)** represent the effort required by developers to implement the feature. They help estimate the time and difficulty involved, often rated using CP points (e.g., Poker cards).

**Acceptance Criteria** define the conditions that a software feature must meet to be considered complete and functional. While user stories describe what a user wants to do, acceptance criteria explain how the system should behave to fulfill that requirement. These criteria ensure the feature meets user expectations and works as intended.

**User story 1 - Employee Login**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story: 1** | **Tasks: 1** | **Priority: High** |
| **Value statement:** AS A USER,I WANT TO LOGIN SO THAT I CAN VIEW MY ID |
| **BV:** 500 | **CP:** 1 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**User can enter personal details like name, email, and password.System validates the email format.User receives a confirmation email upon successful registration. |

**User story 2 - Leave Request Management**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 2 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority: High** |
| **Value statement:** AS AN EMPLOYEE,I WANT TO APPLY FOR LEAVE ONLINESO THAT I CAN AVOID MANUAL APPROVALS |
| **BV:500** | **CP: 1** |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**User can apply for leave through the portal.System shows available leave balance.Manager can approve/reject leave requests. |

**User story 3 - Pay slip Download**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story**: 3 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** High |
| **Value statement:** AS A USER,I WANT TO VIEW AND DOWNLOAD MY PAYSLIPSO THAT I CAN KEEP TRACK OF MY SALARY |
| **BV:** 450 | **CP:** 2 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**User can access and download payslips from the system.Payslips show salary breakdown with deductions. |

**User story 4 - Employee Attendance Tracking**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 4 | **Tasks**: 1 | **Priority:** High |
| **Value statement:** AS AN EMPLOYEE,I WANT TO CHECK MY ATTENDANCE RECORDSSO THAT I CAN TRACK MY WORK HOURS |
| **BV:** 500 | **CP:** 3 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**System records attendance via biometric integration.Employees can view their attendance history. |

**User story 5 - Expense Reimbursement**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 5 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** Medium |
| **Value statement:** AS AN EMPLOYEE,I WANT TO SUBMIT EXPENSE CLAIMSSO THAT I CAN GET REIMBURSED EASILY |
| **BV:** 350 | **CP:** 3 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**User can upload receipts and submit claims.System tracks claim status and approvals. |

**User story 6 – Recruitment Process Automation**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 6 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** High |
| **Value statement:** AS A RECRUITER,I WANT TO AUTOMATE HIRING WORKFLOWSSO THAT I CAN REDUCE PAPERWORK |
| **BV:** 600 | **CP:** 2 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**Job applications can be tracked in real-time.Candidates receive email updates about application status. |

**User story 7 – Performance Evaluation**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 7 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** Medium |
| **Value statement:** AS A MANAGER,I WANT TO ASSESS EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCESO THAT I CAN PROVIDE FEEDBACK EFFECTIVELY |
| **BV:** 450 | **CP:** 3 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**Managers can assign and review employee ratings.Employees can see their performance history. |

**User story 8 – Training & Development Portal**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 8 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** Medium |
| **Value statement:** AS AN EMPLOYEE,I WANT TO ACCESS ONLINE TRAININGSSO THAT I CAN IMPROVE MY SKILLS |
| **BV:** 400 | **CP:** 3 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**Employees can enroll in available training sessions.System tracks training completion status. |

**User story 9 – HR Analytics Dashboard**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story:** 9 | **Tasks:** 1 | **Priority:** High |
| **Value statement:** AS AN HR EXECUTIVE,I WANT TO VIEW HR REPORTSSO THAT I CAN MAKE INFORMED DECISIONS |
| **BV:** 550 | **CP:** 2 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**Dashboard shows real-time HR analytics.Reports can be exported in multiple formats. |

**User story 10 – Mobile App Access**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **User Story: 10** | **Tasks: 1** | **Priority: High** |
| **Value statement:** AS AN EMPLOYEE,I WANT TO USE THE MOBILE APPSO THAT I CAN ACCESS HRMS FEATURES ON THE GO |
| **BV:** 600 | **CP:** 2 |
| **Acceptance Criteria:**Employees can log in via mobile app.Core HRMS functions (leave, payroll, attendance) are available. |

**Document 4: Agile PO Experience**

The Product Owner (PO) plays a key role in shaping the Darwinbox product by combining domain expertise, industry insights, and market needs to ensure the development of a competitive HRMS solution.

**Responsibilities of a PO in the Darwinbox Project:**

* **Market Analysis**

Conduct an in-depth assessment of the HR technology market, analyzing competitors, industry trends, and customer pain points. This analysis helps refine Darwinbox’s positioning and ensures that features align with market demand.

* **Enterprise Analysis**

Identify business opportunities within HR tech, define an efficient architecture, and determine investment priorities. A strong enterprise analysis ensures that Darwinbox remains a strategic solution for organizations aiming to digitize and automate HR processes effectively.

* **Product Vision and Roadmap**

Define a clear vision for Darwinbox, outlining what the product aims to achieve and how it will transform HR management. Develop a structured roadmap that includes feature releases, integrations, and upgrades to improve usability and efficiency.

* **Managing Product Features in Darwinbox**
* HR market research & user research to gather insights from HR professionals.
* Employee lifecycle management (recruitment, onboarding, payroll, performance, and exit).
* AI-driven automation for HR workflows.
* Integration capabilities with third-party tools (payroll, attendance, benefits, etc.).
* Customizable dashboards for analytics & insights.
* Mobile-first approach ensuring accessibility for employees and HR teams.
* MVP release & continuous feedback collection to refine features.
* **Managing Product Backlog**
* Regular backlog refinement before sprint planning to align with HR priorities.
* Categorization of backlog items based on impact (short-term vs. long-term).
* Removing outdated or irrelevant features based on user feedback.
* Strict adherence to the roadmap to prevent scope creep.
* Prioritization based on business value & customer impact.
* **Managing Overall Iteration Progress**

The iteration manager ensures that each sprint delivers tangible improvements to Darwinbox. They coordinate cross-functional teams, track key milestones, and ensure the development aligns with the overall HR transformation strategy.

* Through this project, I have gained hands-on experience in managing Agile Sprint Meetings, ensuring smooth collaboration between teams and effective product delivery.
* **Sprint Planning Meeting**
* Identify key HRMS feature requirements for the sprint.
* Determine feasibility and expected delivery timelines within the Scrum framework.
* Align sprint goals with business priorities (e.g., payroll automation, compliance tracking, AI-driven HR insights).
* **Daily Scrum Meeting**

Helps maintain transparency and track sprint progress effectively.

A 10-minute stand-up where each team member shares updates:

* What they worked on yesterday.
* What they plan to do today.
* Any blockers preventing progress.
* **Sprint Review Meeting**
* Demonstrate the completed HRMS features (e.g., employee onboarding automation, benefits management, or analytics dashboards) to stakeholders.
* Gather feedback from HR professionals, clients, and internal users.
* Based on feedback, refine product backlog items for enhanced functionality and usability.
* **Sprint Retrospective Meeting**
* Review sprint performance using a burndown chart.
* Discuss what worked well and areas for improvement.
* Identify process optimizations for faster and more efficient product development.
* **Backlog Refinement Meeting**
* Analyze the remaining product backlog with the Scrum team.
* Re-prioritize backlog items based on customer needs, compliance updates, or business goals.
* Plan new sprints focusing on critical HR functionalities like performance management automation or AI-based candidate screening.
* Each feature in the Darwinbox HRMS follows a structured user story format to ensure clarity and alignment with HR needs.

**User Story**

User Story Structure:

As a [type of user],

I want [an action or feature],

So that [benefit or value].

* A list of specific tasks required to complete each user story. These are individual steps or actions needed to implement the feature.

**Tasks**

Feature: Employee Leave Management System

Tasks:

Develop a "Request Leave" button on the employee dashboard.

Integrate a real-time leave balance tracker.

Implement automated approval workflows based on company policies.

Notify managers and HR via email or in-app notifications.

* Indicates the importance or urgency of the user story in the overall project. Priorities are categorized as High, Medium, or Low based on business impact and user needs.

**Priority**

Examples in Darwinbox:

High Priority: Critical for the next release (e.g., Automated Payroll Processing)

Medium Priority: Important but can wait for the next iteration (e.g., Custom Employee Reports)

Low Priority: Nice-to-have, can be considered later (e.g., Dark Mode UI Enhancement)

* A set of conditions or criteria that must be met for the user story to be considered complete. Ensures the feature meets HR team expectations.

**Acceptance Criteria**

Example for Leave Request Feature:

Employee can submit a leave request.

Manager receives a leave approval notification.

System auto-calculates leave balance and restricts invalid requests.

* Defines how the user story benefits the business or HR teams. Helps in prioritizing feature development.

**Business Value**

Examples in Darwinbox:

High Business Value: Increases efficiency & compliance (e.g., Automated Tax Computation)

Medium Business Value: Adds a useful feature but not critical (e.g., Employee Self-Service Portal Enhancements)

Low Business Value: Minimal impact but enhances user experience (e.g., Personalized HR Dashboards)

* An estimation of the effort required to implement the user story, helping with capacity planning and sprint commitments.

**Complexity Points**

Simple (1-3 points): UI enhancements, minor API fixes.

Moderate (3-5 points): Workflow automation, integration with third-party systems.

Complex (5-8 points): Custom AI-driven HR insights, compliance automation modules.

* In Scrum, the Product Owner acts as the key liaison between HR teams, business stakeholders, and the development team. They gather requirements from HR leaders, payroll teams, and employees to ensure the platform meets business needs.
* The Product Owner defines the vision for HR automation features, such as payroll processing, leave management, and employee performance tracking. They break these requirements into product backlog items, ensuring the Scrum team develops features that enhance HR efficiency and compliance.

**Document 5: Product and sprint backlog and product and sprint burndown charts**

The product backlog in Darwinbox HRMS consists of new HR automation features, payroll integrations, employee self-service enhancements, and bug fixes. It is a dynamic list maintained by the Product Owner, ensuring that the highest-priority HR functionalities are delivered first.

Backlog items should be easily added, modified, or removed to maintain agility. The development team works on refining backlog items to improve HR operations, compliance, and workforce engagement.

**Product Backlog Table for Darwinbox HRMS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **User storyID** | **User story** | **Tasks** | **Priority** | **BV** | **CP** | **Sprint** |
| US01 | As an HR Manager, I want to add a new employee to the system, so that I can maintain accurate employee records. | Design employee onboarding UIDevelop database integrationImplement role-based access control | High  |  500 |  3 |  1 |
| US02 | As an Employee, I want to apply for leave online, so that I can track my leave balance easily.  | Create leave request UIImplement leave approval workflowGenerate email notifications |  High |  400 |  2 |  2  |
| US03 | As a Payroll Admin, I want to automate payroll processing, so that I can ensure accurate salary calculations. | Integrate payroll module with attendanceGenerate salary slips automaticallyImplement compliance tax deductions |  High |  600 |  4 | 1 |
| US04 | As an Employee, I want to view my payslip and salary breakdown, so that I can understand my deductions and benefits. | Create employee self-service portalIntegrate payslip download optionImplement multi-device compatibility |  Medium |  350 | 2  |  2 |
| US05 | As an HR Manager, I want to track employee performance reviews, so that I can monitor productivity and appraisals.  | Develop performance review formsIntegrate manager feedback systemImplement automated reminders | High  |  500 |  3 |  2 |
| US06 | As an Admin, I want to manage user roles and permissions, so that I can control access to sensitive data.  |  Design role-based access control systemImplement admin dashboard for user managementAudit user activity logs |  High | 550  | 3  |  3 |
| US07 | As an Employee, I want to update my personal details, so that I can keep my records up-to-date.  | Create self-service profile edit pageEnable HR approval for updatesValidate data fields to ensure accuracy |  Medium | 300 | 2  | 3  |
| US08 | As a Recruiter, I want to post job openings and track applications, so that I can hire efficiently.  | Develop job posting interface Integrate applicant tracking systemAutomate email notifications for applicants |  High | 600  |  4 |  4 |
| US09 | As an HR Manager, I want to generate custom HR reports, so that I can analyze workforce data effectively.  |  Implement report builder toolEnable export to Excel and PDFAutomate monthly reports | High  |  700 | 5  | 4  |
| US10 |  As an Admin, I want to implement multi-factor authentication (MFA), so that I can enhance security. | Integrate MFA with login systemImplement OTP-based authenticationSupport authentication apps like Google Authenticator |  High | 750  |  5 |  5 |

**Product Burndown Chart**

A product burn down chart shows how much work remains for the entire project, whereas a sprint burndown chart shows how much work remains in a specific iteration. A product burn down chart collects a larger amount of data.



**Interpretation:**
Remaining Effort (Blue Line & Dots) :

* Shows the actual remaining effort/tasks throughout the project timeline.
* The trend indicates how quickly the team is progressing

Ideal Burndown (Green Line):

* Represents the expected pace of progress for smooth project completion.
* If the actual effort stays close to this line, the project is on track.

Completed Tasks (Orange Bars):

* Indicates the number of tasks completed on each day.
* Higher bars suggest productive days, while shorter bars may indicate bottlenecks.

In this chart;

* The blue line follows the green line closely, meaning the project is progressing at a steady pace.
* There are some deviations where the actual effort is above the ideal line, showing slight delays in some phases.
* Completed tasks are consistent, but some fluctuations suggest varying task complexity.
* The project reaches completion within the expected timeline, indicating effective task management.

Document 6: Sprint meetings